



Recap of 2025

- *CY25 concluded with yet another year of positive returns for the Indian markets, marking ten consecutive years of positive returns.*
- *Precious metals such as Gold and Silver outperformed in 2025 buoyed by safe-haven demand amid persistent geo-political tensions, rate cuts by central banks, weakness in DXY and central bank buying. Gold delivered ~64.6% returns (USD terms), while Silver delivered a whopping ~148% return in 2025.*
- *Central Banks in advanced economies were on a rate cutting spree in 2025 amid headwinds to growth emanating from the tariff war unleashed by US President Trump and inflation trajectory broadly aligning with their respective targets. US Fed cut rates by 75bps, ECB by 100bps while BoJ raised rates by 50bps.*
- *The DXY weakened sharply in 2025 (-9.4%) amid concerns over US economic growth following the Tariff war unleashed by US President Trump and concerns over debt sustainability.*

**KEY
TAKEAWAY**

India Macro Update - Tracking Key Macro Factors



Brent Crude

Crude oil prices ended ~3.0% lower in December. Prices fell during first half of the month on concerns over oversupply as peace talks between Russia and Ukraine progressed.



Currency

Rupee was among the worst performing currencies in 2025 depreciating ~5.0% in 2025. The dollar index (DXY) declined 9.4% amid concerns over US economic growth following the Tariff announcements.



Commodities

Precious metals such as Gold and Silver outperformed in 2025 buoyed by safe-haven demand amid persistent geo-political tensions, rate cuts by central banks, weakness in DXY and central bank buying. Gold delivered ~64.6% returns (USD terms), while Silver delivered a whopping ~148% return in 2025.



Manufacturing & Services PMI

The HSBC India Mfg. PMI eased to 56.6 in Nov'25 vs 59.2 in Oct'25 reflecting softer new order inflows and challenging market conditions. The HSBC India Services PMI printed at 59.8 (vs 58.9 in Oct). The faster expansion in the services sector was supported by a stronger growth in new orders.



Lead Indicators

High frequency indicators show robust momentum in November: A pickup in bank credit, healthy services exports, freight activity (likely aided by GST rate cuts and festive demand), strong steel consumption, and resilient auto sales (especially tractors, and PVs) point to robust activity.



Center's Revenue & Capital Expenditure

India's revenue expenditure has seen flattish growth in 7MFY26. Capex growth has been robust at ~32.4% in the fiscal year (till October).



Auto Sales

Wholesale domestic PV volumes eased by 10.5% MoM to 412k units in Nov 2025 from the peak seen in Oct 2025 amid strong festive demand. Wholesale tractor volumes rose to record 166k units in Oct 2025 in anticipation of strong festive demand.

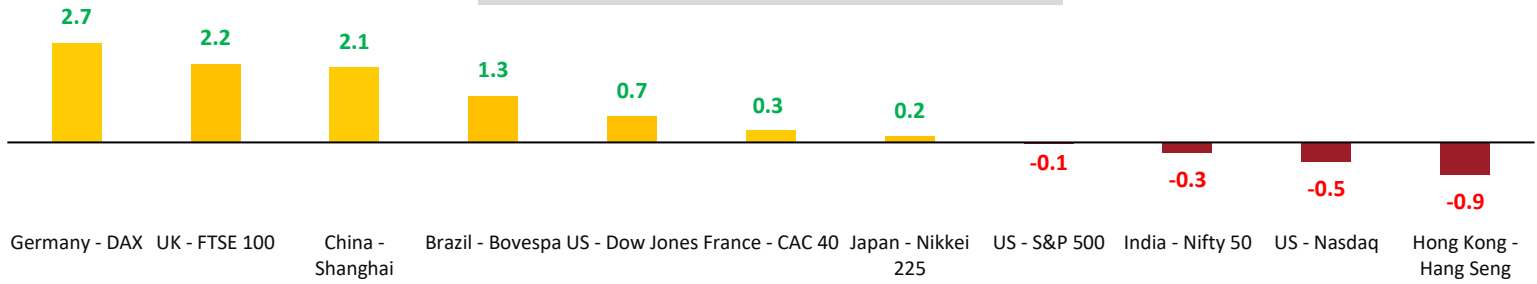
Outlook – (Source - IDFC FIRST Bank Economics Research, As On 31st December 2025)

- **FY26 real GDP growth is revised-up to 7.6% (from 6.8% previously) incorporating the higher Q2 print and strong growth momentum in Q3 supported by the GST cut.**
- **Preliminary estimate for December CPI inflation is tracking at 1.7%, reflecting adverse base-effect. FY26 CPI inflation is tracking at 2.0% in line with RBI's estimate. And FY27 inflation is tracking at 4.2%.**
- **We expect RBI to stay on pause in February policy.**
- **Currency - In case a trade deal is announced between India and the US, it will ease the pace of INR depreciation. However, depreciation may persist due to weak capital flows.**

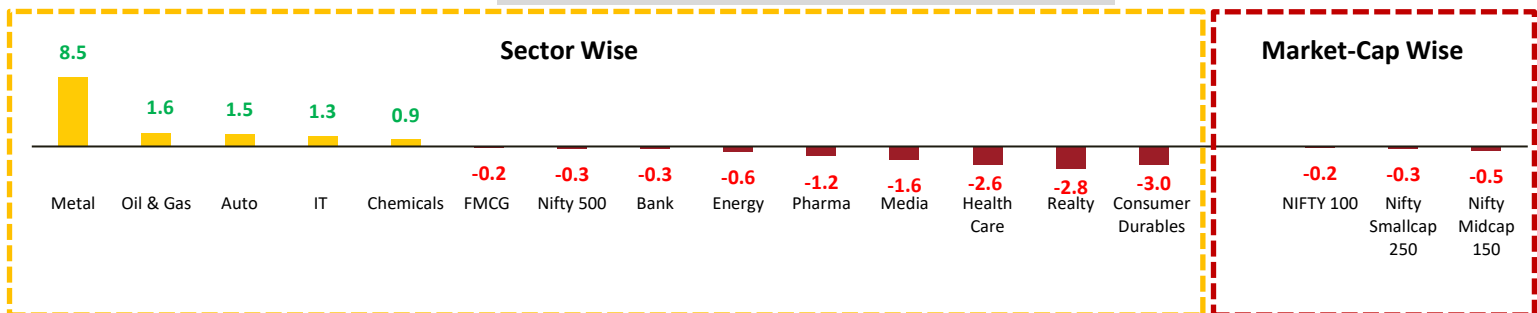


Equity Market Update

Global Indices Performance (%) - December 2025



Domestic Indices Performance (%) - December 2025



Performance shown above is based on total returns for respective sectoral indices of the NSE. Data as on 31st December 2025, Source: ACE MF



- **Frontline Indices** – Indian equities ended December marginally lower amid persistent outflows by FPIs, weakness in the rupee and uncertainty over the much-awaited trade deal with the US. Investors resorted to profit-booking as sentiment remained tepid during the month, albeit the Fed rate cut did provide some support.
- **Metals** – Metal stocks outperformed in December buoyed by expectations of further rate cuts by the Fed in 2026, a softer dollar, tight supply and expectations of stimulus measures in China.
- **IT** – IT stocks have outperformed recently on expectations of further rate cuts by the US Fed amid softer inflation, value-buying and a weaker rupee boosting earnings prospects.



- **Realty** – The sector underperformed on concerns over weak earnings, rich valuations and over further rate cut by the RBI amid robust growth.



Equity Outlook –

We try to understand equity markets based on following three important pillars:

Valuations

Neutral

- Nifty's 12-month forward PE is at 20.41x vs current PE of 22.76x. Nifty Midcap 150's 12-month forward PE is at 28.03x vs current PE of 33.70x, Nifty Smallcap 250's 12-month forward PE is at 25.11x vs current PE of 29.35x (As on 1st January 2026).
- **From a Valuation perspective – Large caps look most attractive, followed by small caps & then midcaps**

Earnings

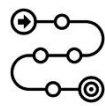
Neutral

- Despite the near-term challenges and uncertain macro environment, the medium-to-long term growth outlook for India seems intact, which should support earnings growth.
- **Nifty 50 earnings growth^ is expected to clock close to ~7% growth in FY26, and ~12-13% CAGR over FY26-28.**

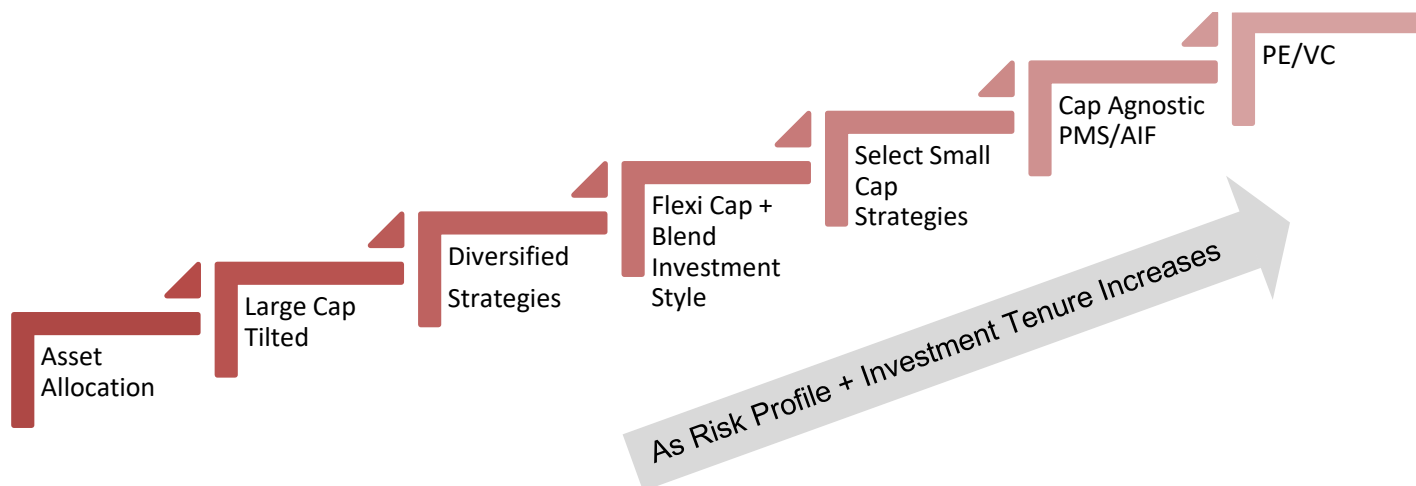
Volatility

Neutral

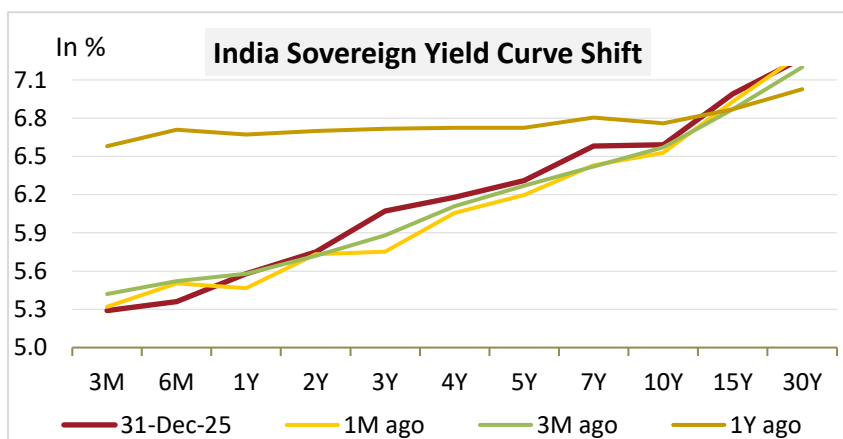
- Nifty VIX ended at 9.48 (as on 31st December 2025) vs 11.62 (as on 28th November 2025).
- **Domestic and global macros, geopolitics, crude oil prices and global yields to drive the volatility index going ahead.**



Equity Investment Strategy



Debt Market Update



*Data as on 31st December 2025, Source- Investing.com

Global Bond yields (%)	31-Dec-25	1M ago	1Y Ago
US 10 – Year	4.15	4.02	4.57
UK 10 – Year	4.47	4.44	4.57
Germany 10 – Year	2.86	2.69	2.36
Japan 10 - Year	2.08	1.81	1.08
India 10 – Year	6.59	6.53	6.76

- **Indian 10Y benchmark yield** ended on up 6bps in December. During the month, bond prices faced pressure on concerns over higher supply particularly from state governments and a slide in the rupee past the 91 mark. Bonds saw some support amid OMO purchase auctions announced by the RBI and a USD10bn swap in January 2026, tepid inflation and prospects of likely inclusion in Bloomberg Global Aggregate.
- **U.S. Treasury yields:** The US 10Y yield rose by ~13 bps on concerns that the easing cycle may be shallower than anticipated amid high inflation despite weaker labour market conditions. US Fed cut rates by 25bps to 3.5 to 3.75% in line with expectations.
- **Euro zone:** German 10Y yield rose by ~17bps MoM to 2.86% in December tracking the rise in Japanese treasury yields and expectations of no further rate cuts gaining traction. The ECB held rates unchanged for the 4th straight fixing with the main refinancing rate at 2.15%. UK 10Y yield inched up by ~3bps MoM. The BoE cut policy rate by 25bps to 3.75% (voted 5:4) amid easing inflation and rising concerns on growth.
- **Japanese 10Y yields** rose by a steep ~27bps MoM amid expectations of a rate hike by the BoJ to tackle persistently high inflation, concerns over expansionary fiscal policy and a weaker Yen. The BoJ raised rates by 25bps to 0.75% in its December fixing.



Debt Outlook –

We try to understand debt markets based on following three important pillars:

Interest Rate

Neutral

- A rate cut could materialize if downside risks to growth emerge likely due to persistent tariff pressures or consumption recovery not sustaining beyond the festive season.
- 10-Yr G-sec yield is expected to range between to 6.50% to 6.70%. Upward pressure on yields reflects higher supply in Q4FY26 (led by SDLs) and tepid demand.

Liquidity

Neutral

Banking system liquidity turned to deficit following tax payments in mid-December. While core liquidity has been in surplus, tracking at surplus of ~INR4.6tn (as of 26th December 2025)

- We expect durable liquidity infusion of a further ~INR1tn via OMO purchases during Feb-Mar 2026.

Credit Risk

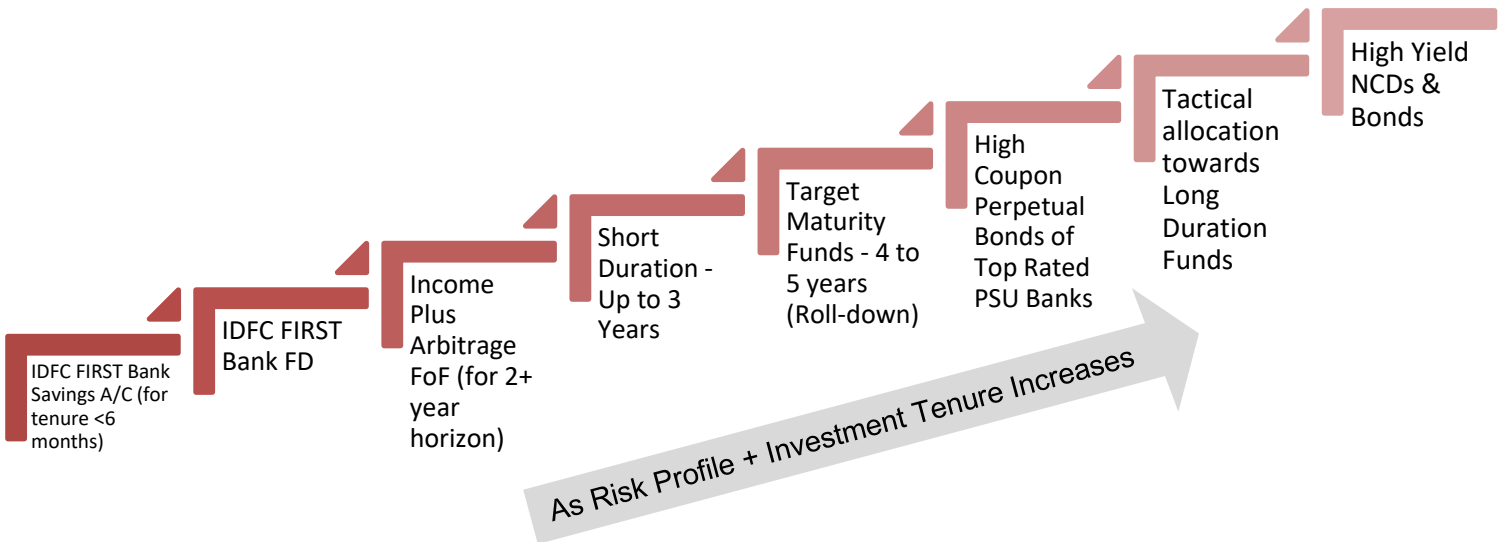
Neutral

- Spreads on offer versus additional risk taken are modest – risk-reward doesn't favour taking credit risk via low rated category as a whole. However, selective buying can be rewarding.
- Markets are illiquid in low rated segment, look at company specific opportunity.

**IDFC FIRST Economics Research estimate as on 31st December 2025*



Debt Investment Strategy



Disclaimer

This document has been prepared by IDFC FIRST Bank Limited based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. The contents of this report are solely for informational purpose and may not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments or any other product. Nothing in the report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to the investor's circumstances. While due care has been taken in preparing this document, IDFC FIRST Bank and its affiliates accept no liabilities for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of any inaccurate, delayed or incomplete information nor for any actions taken in reliance thereon. The securities/funds discussed, and opinions expressed in this mail may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives & financial position. Please be informed that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Unless expressly stated, performance of products is not guaranteed by IDFC FIRST Bank or its affiliates. The information provided may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgement by any investor.

This document is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country, or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability, or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject IDFC FIRST Bank and affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

Please note that Mutual Fund Investments are subject to market risks, please read the Statement of Additional Information & Scheme Information Document carefully before investing for full understanding and detail. IDFC FIRST Bank Limited shall receive brokerage for Mutual fund transactions through AMC's as permitted under the extant regulations. For the applicable brokerage rates for each transaction, please visit idfcbank.com or contact your IDFC FIRST Bank representative.

The information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied, or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of IDFC FIRST Bank Limited. IDFC FIRST Bank limited accepts no liability nor responsibility whatsoever with respect to the use of the information provided hereinabove.

The customers acknowledge that none of the Information has been subject to verification and neither IDFC FIRST Bank nor any of its representatives accepts responsibility for or makes any representation, expressed or implied, or gives any warranty with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the Information. The Customers shall be responsible for making their own decision on the Information and acknowledge that it shall not have any right of action against IDFC FIRST Bank or any of its Representatives in relation to the accuracy, reasonableness, or completeness of any of the Information. Accordingly, IDFC FIRST Bank and any of its Representatives will not be liable for any direct, indirect, or consequential loss or damage suffered by any person as a result of any reliance on any statement contained in or omitted from the Information.