



Crude Declined On US - Iran Ceasefire; June Saw Rotation Away From AI

- *Easing US-Iran tensions and the reopening of the Strait of Hormuz triggered a sharp correction in crude oil prices, with Brent falling nearly 20% in June to around pre-conflict levels.*
- *Despite BoJ rate hikes, the Yen remained under pressure and fell to a 40-year low as persistent US-Japan interest rate differentials continued to support carry trade flows into higher-yielding currencies.*
- *Amid upside risks to inflation owing to higher energy prices in the wake of the US-Iran conflict, central banks have tilted on the hawkish side.*
- *The Fed held rates steady in June but adopted a hawkish stance, with policymakers signalling one rate hike in 2026 while Fed Chair Warsh refrained from providing forward guidance amid an uncertain outlook.*
- *The southwest monsoon started on a weak note, with El Niño conditions contributing to a significant rainfall deficit, prompting the IMD to lower its forecast to 90% of the long-period average.*



India Macro Update - Tracking Key Macro Factors



Brent Crude

Brent crude declined 20.7% in June 2026 following the US - Iran memorandum of understanding (MoU) and reopening of the Strait of Hormuz eased supply concerns, triggering a sharp correction in oil prices and pushing them back to pre-war levels.



Currency

While most currencies have depreciated since US-Iran MoU, the INR appreciated ~0.4% vs USD in June (DXY rose 2.3%) on the back of sharply lower crude prices and RBI's measures to boost capital inflows (related to FCNR(B), ECBs, extension of eligible G-secs under FAR, exemption on capital gains to FPIs).



Commodities

Crude, gold, and silver fell in June 2026 as geopolitical tensions eased, supply concerns receded, and expectations of rate hike by US Fed bolstered the greenback reducing demand for commodities and safe-haven assets.



Manufacturing & Services PMI

Manufacturing PMI softened to 54.2 in June (55.0 in May), reflecting some cooling off in demand, but saw cost pressures ease. Services PMI moderated to 57.4 (59.8 in May) amid softer domestic demand and slower new order growth.



GST Collections

GST collections rose 13.9% YoY to ₹1.95tn in June 2026, driven by strong import tax revenues, highlighting resilient domestic demand amid global uncertainties. Net collections rose 11.2% YoY to ₹1.62tn.



Rainfall

Cumulative rainfall deficit stood at ~42% till 23rd June weighed down by El Nino conditions. The Indian Meteorological Department (IMD) has predicted rainfall at 90% of long period average (vs est. of 92% in April).



Auto Sales

Auto sales rose 9.6% YoY in May, led by strong PV (23%) and tractor (11%) sales indicating robust consumer demand.

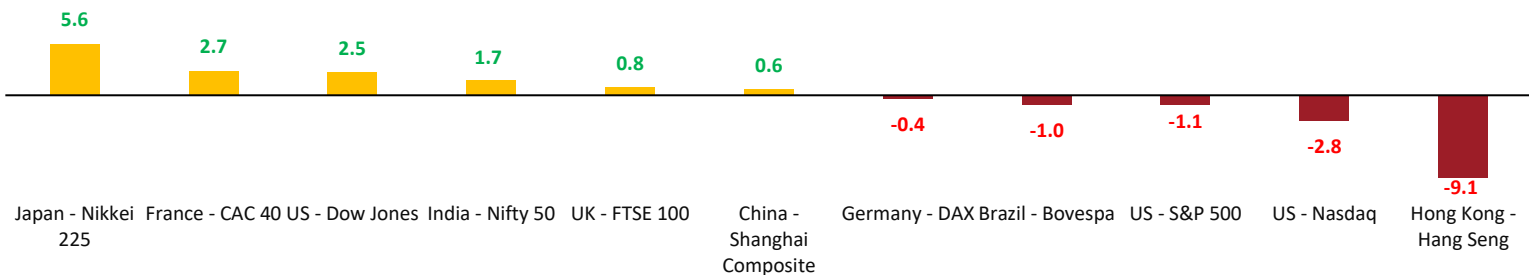
Outlook (Source - IDFC FIRST Bank Economics Research, As On 30th Jun 2026)

- We retain our FY27 GDP growth estimate at 6.8%, higher than RBI's estimate of 6.6%.
- We maintain the CPI inflation estimate at 4.9% in FY27, slightly lower than the RBI's estimate of 5.1%. June CPI inflation is tracking at 4.4% YoY, with core inflation estimated at 4.1%.
- We expect the RBI to remain on pause and look through the supply-side shock in FY27.
- We still moderate depreciation in the INR vs the dollar, with USDINR at 96.50 by March 2027.

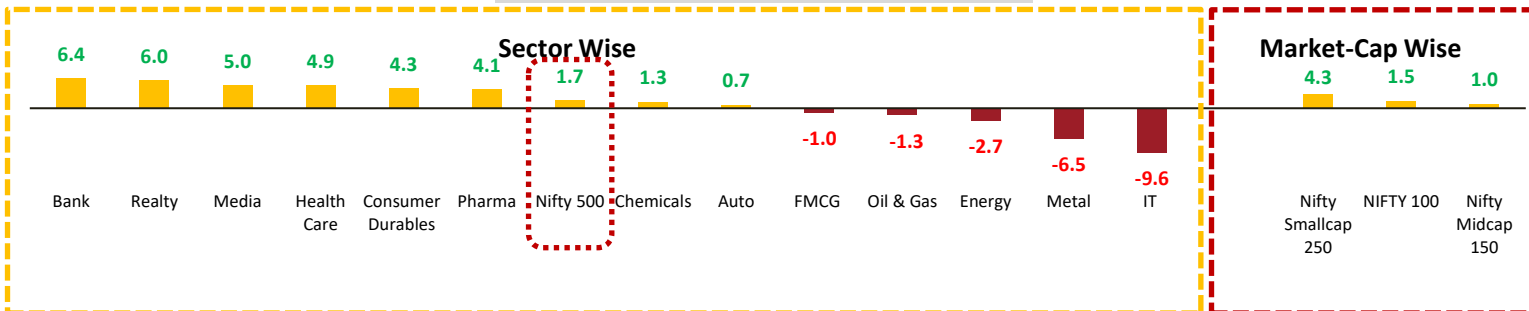


Equity Market Update

Global Indices Performance (%) - Jun 2026



Domestic Indices Performance (%) - Jun 2026



Performance shown above is based on total returns for respective sectoral indices of the NSE in INR terms. Data as on 30th Jun 2026, Source: ACE



- **Frontline Indices** – Indian equities ended higher in June amid easing geopolitical tensions following a memorandum of understanding signed between the US and Iran, and tracking the sharp decline in crude oil prices. The small-cap segment outperformed the large-cap segment and mid-cap segments, all of which ended higher vs the previous month's close.
- **Banks** – Banks outperformed in June aided by measures announced by RBI to boost deposit growth, continued robust growth in advances and stable asset quality.
- **Realty** – Realty sector gained amid continued liquidity support by RBI and borrowing costs expected to remain lower for longer than previously anticipated. A status quo by RBI on policy rate and stance, and the governor indicating that it would be premature to think about rate hikes at the current juncture supported sentiment.
- **IT** – IT sector continued to face headwinds amid concerns over impact on earnings from AI, and tepid outlook over US discretionary technology spending.



Equity Outlook –

We try to understand equity markets based on following three important pillars:

Valuations

Positive

- Nifty's 12-month forward PE* is at 18.8x vs current PE of 21.6x. Nifty Midcap 150's 12-month forward PE is at 27.83x vs current PE of 29.20x, Nifty Smallcap 250's 12-month forward PE is at 26.63x vs current PE of 35.13x (*As on 30th June 2026).
- **From a Valuation perspective – Large caps look most attractive**, followed by small caps & then midcaps.

Earnings

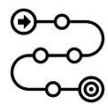
Neutral

- Despite the near-term challenges and uncertain macro environment, the medium-to-long term growth outlook for India seems intact, which should support earnings growth.
- **Nifty 50 earnings growth^ estimated at ~11-13% CAGR in FY27 with some upside following the US-Iran ceasefire and subsequent fall in crude oil prices.**

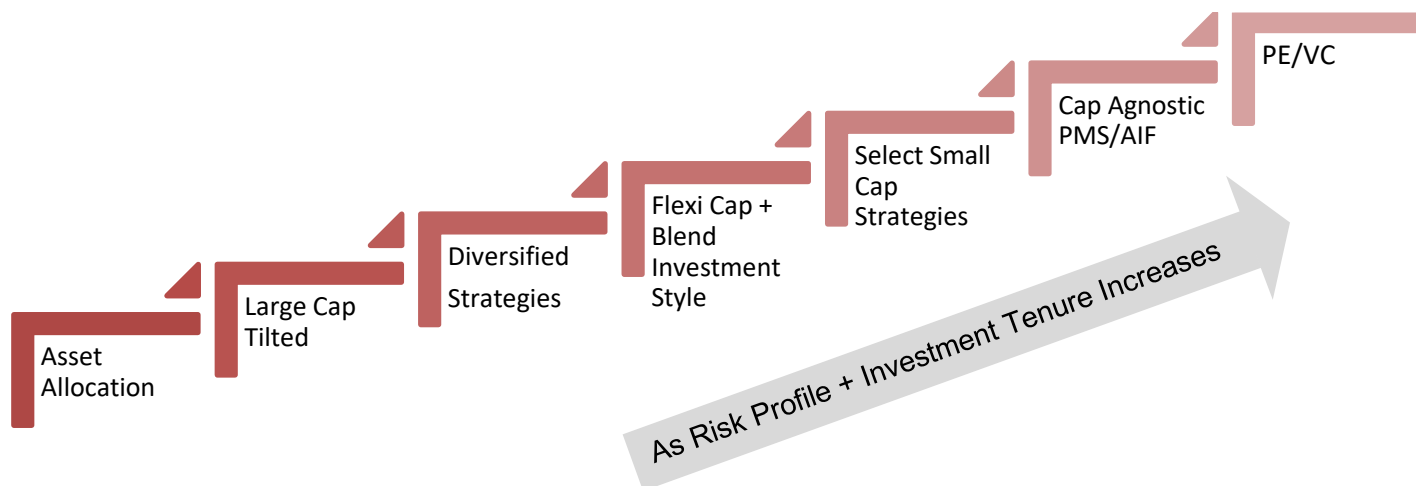
Volatility

Neutral

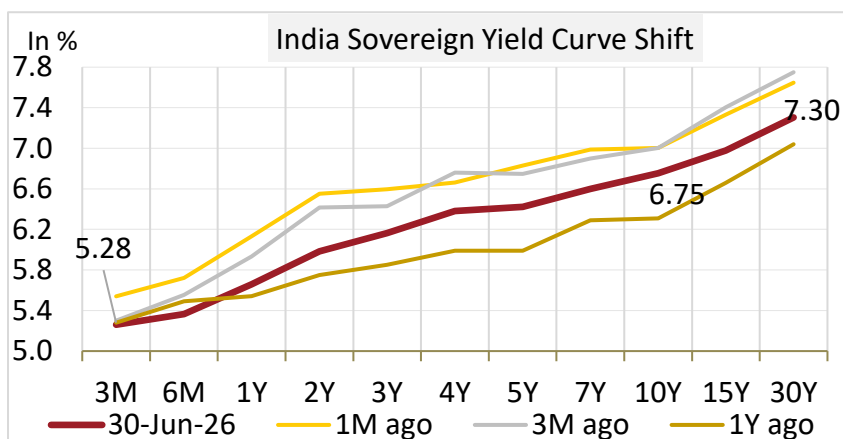
- Nifty VIX ended June at 13.60 vs 16.18 as on 29-May-26.
- **Domestic and global macros, geopolitics, crude oil prices and global yields to drive the volatility index going ahead.**



Equity Investment Strategy



Debt Market Update



*Data as on 30th Jun 2026, Source- Investing.com

Global Bond yields (%)	30-Jun-26	1M ago	1Y Ago
US 10 – Year	4.42	4.45	4.23
UK 10 – Year	4.77	4.81	4.48
Germany 10 – Year	2.86	2.93	2.60
Japan 10 - Year	2.69	2.66	1.43
India 10 – Year	6.75	7.00	6.32

- **Indian 10Y yield** ended June on a bullish note amid a secular decline in yields across the curve. Decline in crude oil prices following the US-Iran ceasefire agreement and subsequent lowering of fiscal concerns led to sentiment turning positive. RBI Governor's comments that it was premature to discuss rate hikes also supported sentiment.
- **U.S. 10Y yield** fell ~4 bps MoM in June as easing US-Iran tensions and a resultant decline in crude oil prices supported sentiment. During the month, robust May jobs data weighed on bond prices. The US Fed held rates unchanged at 3.5-3.75% in June.
- **Euro zone:** Bond yields in UK and Germany too declined MoM tracking the decline in crude oil prices amid easing US-Iran tensions. The ECB raised policy rates by 25bps to prevent broadening of inflation pressures, while the BoE held rates unchanged at 3.75% amid uncertainty over strength of inflation pressures.
- **Japanese 10Y yield** inched up slightly in June amid expectations of further hikes by the BoJ to tackle persistent inflation and weakness in the Yen. The BoJ raised its short-term policy rate by 25bps to 1.0%.



Debt Outlook –

We try to understand debt markets based on the following three important pillars:

Interest Rate

Neutral

- **Headline CPI inflation is not expected to breach 6% threshold** of the RBI. We believe **RBI would remain on a pause**, as monetary policy is ill suited to address supply-side issues.
- **G-sec yields are lower due to drop in crude oil prices** which reduce fiscal slippage and inflation risks. **10-Yr G-sec yield is expected to range between 6.65% to 6.90% over next few months**. An improvement in BoP would lower need for OMOs to ~INR3tn vs INR7tn estimated earlier.

Liquidity

Neutral

- Banking system liquidity moderated further in June (avg. of INR0.8tn) vs May (avg. of INR1.6tn) due to slowdown in government expenditure. **Core liquidity surplus stood at ~INR4.7tn** (1.8% of NDTL) by end June and may see a temporary pick-up till Sep'26 due to capital inflows.
- Persistently high credit-deposit ratio has kept pressure on money market rates. As FCNR(B) inflow pickups pressure on money market rates will ease as these deposits are significantly cheaper.

Credit Risk

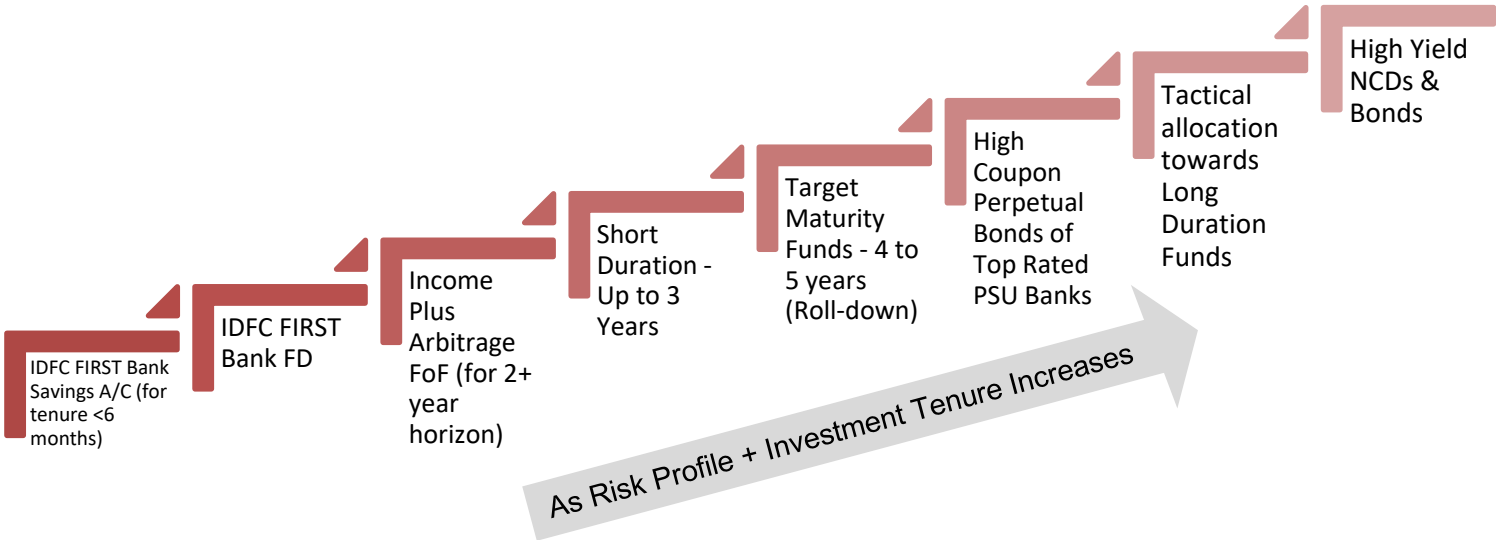
Neutral

- **Spreads on offer versus additional risk taken are modest** – risk-reward doesn't favour taking credit risk via low rated category as a whole. However, selective buying can be rewarding.
- **Markets are illiquid in low rated segment**, look at company specific opportunity.

(Source - IDFC FIRST Bank Economics Research, As On 30th Jun 2026)



Debt Investment Strategy



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